Issued under P.A. 2 of 1968, as amended. Filling is mandatory. Local Government Type:		ocal Government Na	ame:		County	
☐ City ☐ Township ☐ Village ☐ (Other <u>T</u>	ownship of Parma			Ja	ackson County
Audit Date March 31, 2003	Opinion Date June 2			Date Accountant R	eport Submitte	ed To State:
We have audited the financial statements of with the Statements of the Governmental Counties and Local Units of Government in	Accounting 5	Standards Board (G.	ASB) and the	Üniform Reporting I		
We affirm that: 1. We have complied with the <i>Bulletin for</i> 2. We are certified public accountants re			ernment in Mic	<i>higan</i> as revised.		
We further affirm the following. "Yes" respond recommendations.	onses have l	peen disclosed in the	e financial state	ments, including the	e notes, or in th	ne report of commen
yes no 2. There are accumul yes no 3. There are instance order issued under yes no 5. The local unit has very no 6. The local unit has very no 7. The local unit has very no 7. The local unit has very no 7. The local unit has very normal costs) in the normal cost require yes no 8. The local unit uses	t units/funds/ ated deficits s of non-con- iolated the country the Emerge s deposits/in/ A. 55 of 198 peen delinquiolated the Con- ecurrent yearment, no co- credit cards	Agencies of the local in one or more of this inpliance with the Un onditions of either an ency Municipal Loan westments which do the control of the control	s unit's unreser iform Accounting order issued un Act. not comply with Last 1132]) x revenues than ment (Article 9, ore than 100% if you and applicable dan applicable	wed fund balances/r ng and Budgeting A nder the Municipal F n statutory requirem t were collected for Section 24) to fund of funded and the over expear). policy as required by	etained earnin ct (P.A. 2 of 1' inance Act or ents. (P.A. 20 another taxing current year ea erfunding crec	gs (P.A. 275 of 1980 968, as amended). ts requirements, or a of 1943, as amende unit. Irned pension benefi its are more than th
We have enclosed the following:				Enclosed	To Be Forwarde	Not d Required
The letter of comments and recommendate	tions.					
Reports on individual federal assistance p	rograms (pro	ogram audits).				
Single Audit Reports (ASLGU).						
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name):	PLA	ANTE & MO	RAN, PL	.LC		
Street Address 67 W. Michigan Avenue, Suite 500			City Battle Cree	ζ.	State MI	ZIP 49017
Accountant Signature						

Township of Parma Jackson County, Michigan

Financial Report
with Additional Information
March 31, 2004



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Plante & Moran, PLLC

Suite 500 67 W. Michigan Ave. Battle Creek, MI 49017-7018 Tel: 269.962.4079 Fax: 269.962.4225

plantemoran.com

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Supervisor and Members of the Township Board Township of Parma, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying general purpose financial statements of the Township of Parma, Michigan as of March 31, 2004, and for the year then ended, as listed in the table of contents. These general purpose financial statements are the responsibility of the Township of Parma, Michigan management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the general purpose financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Township of Parma, Michigan as of March 31, 2004, and the results of its operations and cash flows of its proprietary fund and nonexpendable trust fund for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Plante & Moran, PLLC

June 2, 2004



Combined Balance Sheet All Fund Types and Account Groups March 31, 2004

		vernmental und Type		Proprietary Fiduciary Fund Type Fund Types		•		Totals (Memo		3,														
	(General	E	nterprise		Trust and Agency														neral Fixed Assets	d 2004			2003
Assets Cash and investments (Note 2)	\$	98,855	\$	34,942	\$	11,347	\$	_	\$	145,144	\$	216,586												
Receivables	Ψ	7,751	Ψ	2,644	Ψ	-	Ψ	_	Ψ	10,395	Ψ	10,067												
Due from Tax Collection Fund		45		-		-		-		45		3,365												
Loan to General Fund		-		-		205		-		205		6,875												
Due from Water Fund		1,751		-		-		-		1,751		1,751												
Capital assets (Notes 5)		-		82,500		-		218,457		300,957		246,561												
Amount to be provided for debt retirement												11,677												
Total assets	\$	108,402	\$	120,086	\$	11,552	\$	218,457	\$	458,497	\$	496,882												
Liabilities and Fund Equity																								
Liabilities																								
Accrued liabilities	\$	-	\$	1,860	\$	-	\$	-	\$	1,860	\$	1,770												
Accounts payable		-		-		-		-		-		306												
Due to General Fund		-		1,751		45		-		1,796		5,116												
Loan from Cemetery Fund		205		-		-		-		205		6,875												
Note payable						-						11,677												
Total liabilities		205		3,611		45		-		3,861		25,744												
Fund Equity																								
Investment in general fixed assets		-		-		-		218,457		218,457		217,162												
Retained earnings		-		116,475		-		-		116,475		117,048												
Fund balances		12.000				11 507				24.51/		22.070												
Reserved (Note 7)		13,009		-		11,507		-		24,516		22,978												
Unreserved		95,188			_					95,188		113,950												
Total fund equity		108,197		116,475	_	11,507		218,457		454,636		471,138												
Total liabilities and fund equity	\$	108,402	\$	120,086	\$	11,552	\$	218,457	\$	458,497	\$	496,882												

Combined Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - General Fund Year Ended March 31, 2004

								ear Ended
						Vanionas		March 31,
						Variance		003 Actual
		Б. І. І.		A		Favorable	(IVIE	emorandum
		Budget		Actual	(U	nfavorable)		Only)
Revenue								
Current tax levy	\$	47,575	\$	47,349	\$	(226)	\$	44,244
Tax fees and penalties	•	14,120	•	15,627	•	1,507	•	16,318
State revenue sharing		165,492		172,497		7,005		189,618
Charges for services		9,350		9,477		127		6,327
Licenses and permits		26,659		27,957		1,298		19,018
Interest on investments		3,775		3,558		(217)		1,750
Miscellaneous reimbursements and revenue		3,000		3,631		631	_	5,029
Total revenue		269,971		280,096		10,125		282,304
Expenditures								
General government		114,817		109,245		5,572		110,400
Public safety		169,431		169,616		(185)		115,579
Highways and streets		3,750		3,602		148		7,331
Welfare, culture and recreation		10,000		10,000		-		29,341
Other		5,670		4,945		725		3,599
Total expenditures		303,668		297,408		6,260		266,250
Excess of revenue over (under) expenditures		(33,697)		(17,312)		3,865		16,054
Other Sources								
Transfer from Cemetery Fund			_	88		88		57
Revenue and other sources over expenditures		(33,697)		(17,224)		3,953		16,111
Fund Balance - Beginning of year		125,421		125,421				109,310
Fund Balance - End of year	\$	91,724	\$	108,197	\$	3,953	\$	125,421

Combined Statement of Revenue, Expenses and Changes in Retained Earnings/Fund Balance Proprietary Fund Type and Nonexpendable Trust Fund Year Ended March 31, 2003

	Proprietary Fund		Fid	Fiduciary Fund		otals (Memo	orandum Only)		
	W	ater Fund		Cemetery Trust Fund		2004		2003	
Operating Poyonus									
Operating Revenue Water services	\$	19,766	\$	_	\$	19,766	\$	14,797	
Penalties and fees		450		-		450		443	
Total operating revenue		20,216		-		20,216		15,240	
Operating Expenses									
Operation and maintenance		15,413		-		15,413		12,404	
Depreciation		5,798		-		5,798		3,710	
Total operating expenses		21,211				21,211		16,114	
Operating Loss		(995)		-		(995)		(874)	
Nonoperating Revenue - Interest		422		88		510		1,005	
Income (Loss) Before Transfers		(573)		88		(485)		131	
Transfers Out		-		(88)		(88)		(57)	
Net Income (Loss)		(573)		-		(573)		74	
Retained Earnings/Fund Balance Beginning of year		117,048		11,507		128,555		128,481	
End of year	\$	116,475	\$	11,507	\$	127,982	\$	128,555	

Combined Statement of Cash Flows Proprietary Fund Type and Nonexpendable Trust Fund Year Ended March 31, 2003

	Proprietary Fund		Fiduciary Fund Cemetery		To	tals (Memo	randum Only)	
	Water Fund		Trust Fund		2004			2003
Cash Flows from Operating Activities								
Operating loss Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash from operating activities:	\$ (995)	\$	-	\$	(995)	\$	(874)
Depreciation Changes in assets and liabilities:	5,	798		-		5,798		3,710
Decrease (increase) in accounts receivable Increase (decrease) in accrued liabilities	(692) 90		-		(692) 90		(26) (90)
Increase in due to General Fund		-		88		88		57
Net cash provided by operating activities	4,	201		88		4,289		2,777
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities								
Purchase of capital assets	(58,	899)		-		(58,899)		(8,706)
Cash Flows from Noncapital-related Financing Activities								(F.7)
Transfer from (to) other funds		-		6,494		6,494		(57)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities Interest received on investments		422		88		510		1,005
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(54,	276)		6,670		(47,606)		(4,981)
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of year	89,	218		4,632	-	93,850		98,831
Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of year	\$ 34,	942	\$	11,302	\$	46,244	\$	93,850

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the Township of Parma, Michigan (the Township) conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies:

Reporting Entity

The Township is governed by an elected five-member Board of Trustees. In accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, there are no component units to be included in these financial statements.

Fund Accounting

The accounts of the Township are organized on the basis of funds and account groups, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The various funds are grouped, in the combined financial statements in this report, into generic fund types in three broad fund categories as follows:

Governmental Fund

General Fund - The General Fund contains the records of the ordinary activities of the Township that are not accounted for in another fund. General Fund activities are financed by revenue from general property taxes, state-shared revenue and other sources.

Proprietary Fund

Enterprise Fund - The Enterprise Fund is used to account for the results of operations that provide a service to Township residents that is financed primarily by a user charge for the provision of that service. The Water Fund has been accounted for as an Enterprise Fund.

Fiduciary Funds

Trust and Agency Funds - Trust and Agency Funds are used to account for assets held by the Township in a trustee capacity or as an agent for individuals, organizations, other governments or other funds. These include the Cemetery Trust Fund and the Agency Fund. The Agency Fund is custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and does not involve the measurement of results of operations.



Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Basis of Accounting

The accrual basis of accounting is used by the Enterprise Fund and the Nonexpendable Cemetery Trust Fund. The Governmental Fund and the Agency Fund utilize the modified accrual basis of accounting. Modifications in such method from the accrual basis are as follows:

- a. Property taxes and other revenue that are both measurable and available for use to finance operations are recorded as revenue when earned. Other revenue is recorded when received.
 - Properties are assessed as of December 31. The related property taxes are billed and become a lien on December 1 of the following year. These taxes are due on February 14, with the final collection date of February 28 before they are added to the county tax rolls.
- b. Payments for most inventoriable types of supplies are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase.
- c. Interest on long-term debt is not recorded as an expenditure until its due date.
- d. Normally, expenditures are not divided between years by the recording of prepaid expenses.

Fixed Assets - Fixed assets used in governmental fund type operations are accounted for in the General Fixed Assets Account Group, rather than in the governmental funds. Such assets, which are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase, do not include certain improvements such as roads, bridges, curbs and gutters, streets and sidewalks and lighting systems. No depreciation has been provided on general fixed assets.

All fixed assets are recorded at cost or, if donated, at their estimated fair value on the date donated.

Long-term liabilities expected to be financed from governmental funds are accounted for in the General Long-term Debt Account Group, not in the governmental funds.

The General Fixed Assets Account Group and the General Long-term Debt Account Group are not funds and do not involve the measurement of results of operations.

Fixed assets relating to the Enterprise Fund are accounted for in that fund. Depreciation on such fixed assets is charged as an expense against the operations of the Enterprise Fund on a straight-line basis.

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Cash Equivalents - For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, the Enterprise Fund and Non-expendable Trust Fund consider all highly liquid investments with an original maturity date of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

Investments - Investments are recorded at fair value, based on quoted market prices.

Other - The accompanying financial statements have only one Enterprise Fund, and therefore, separate segment information is not applicable.

Memorandum-only Totals - The total data presented is the aggregate of the fund types and account groups and is presented for analysis purposes only. No consolidating or other eliminations were made in arriving at the totals; therefore, they do not present consolidated information.

Other accounting policies are disclosed in other notes to financial statements.

Note 2 - Deposits and Investments

The Township's deposits and investments at March 31, 2004 are classified on the balance sheet as cash and investments.

Deposits - Deposits reflected in the accounts of the bank (without recognition of checks written but not yet cleared or of deposits in transit) amounted to \$30,002 at March 31, 2004, and were covered by federal depository insurance.

Investments - The Township is authorized by Michigan Public Act 20 of 1943 (as amended) to invest surplus monies in U.S. bonds and notes, certain commercial paper, U.S. government repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances and mutual funds and investment pools that are composed of authorized investment vehicles.

The Township's investments during the year consisted solely of bank investment funds that have a market value equal to cost. The bank investment funds are regulated by the Michigan Banking Act. There was \$120,180 invested in such funds at March 31, 2004. Investments are normally categorized to give an indication of the level of risk assumed by the Township; however, bank investment funds are not categorized because they are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book entry form. The Township believes that the investment in these funds complies with the investment authority noted above.



Note 3 - Budget Information

The annual budget is prepared by the Township Supervisor and is adopted by the Township Board; subsequent amendments are approved by the Township Board. Unexpended appropriations lapse at year end; encumbrances are not included as expenditures. The amount of encumbrances outstanding at March 31, 2004 has not been calculated. During the current year, the budget was amended in a legally permissible manner.

The budget has been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. The statement comparing actual to budgeted revenue and expenditures has used the same basis of accounting used in preparing the adopted budget.

The budget was adopted on an activity basis; expenditures at this level in excess of amounts budgeted are a violation of Michigan law. A comparison of actual results of operations to the General Fund budget, as adopted by the Township Board, is included in the Combined Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance – Budget and Actual. This includes one expenditure overrun for \$185 in the "Public Safety" expenditure category.

Note 4 - Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

The Township provides pension benefits to substantially all employees through a defined contribution group annuity pension plan. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment earnings. Employees are eligible to participate from the date of employment. The plan was established by a Board motion and amounts contributed are similarly approved annually. The Township's contributions for each employee (plus interest allocated to the employee's account) are fully vested after one year of service. The Township contributed \$3,297 during the year and employees contributed \$1,098.

Note 5 - Capital Assets

A summary of changes in general fixed assets follows:

	Balance April 1, 2003	Ac	Iditions	Balance larch 31, 2004
Land improvements Building Fire equipment Machinery and equipment	\$ 3,874 74,381 53,241 85,666	\$	- - - 1,295	\$ 3,874 74,381 53,241 86,961
Total	\$ 217,162	\$	1,295	\$ 218,457

A summary of proprietary fund fixed assets at March 31, 2004 follows:

			Depreciable
	Ente	rprise Fund	Life - Years
Hydrants Equipment	\$	15,631 348,794	10-20 5-20
Total		364,425	
Less accumulated depreciation		(281,925)	
Net	\$	82,500	

Note 6 - Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Township has purchased commercial insurance for all the above claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.



Notes to Financial Statements March 31, 2004

Note 7 - Construction Code Fees

The Township oversees building construction, in accordance with the State's Construction Code Act, including inspection of building construction and renovation to ensure compliance with the building codes. The Township charges fees for these services. Beginning January 1, 2000, the law requires that collection of these fees be used only for construction code costs, including an allocation of estimated overhead costs. A summary of the activity since January 1, 2000 is as follows:

Surplus, beginning of year		\$ 11,417
Building permit revenue		13,705
Related expenses:		
Direct costs	\$ 8,700	
Estimated indirect costs	 3,413	12,113
Current year surplus		 1,592
Total surplus		\$ 13,009

Additional Information





Plante & Moran, PLLC

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To the Supervisor and Members of the Township Board Township of Parma, Michigan

We have audited the general purpose financial statements of the Township of Parma, Michigan for the year ended March 31, 2004. Our audit was made for the purpose of forming an opinion on the general purpose financial statements taken as a whole. The additional information listed in the table of contents is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the general purpose financial statements of the Township of Parma, Michigan. This information has been subjected to the procedures applied in the audit of the general purpose financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated, in all material respects in relation to the general purpose financial statements taken as a whole.

Plante & Moran, PLLC

June 2, 2004



General Fund Schedule of Operating Expenditures - Budget and Actual Year Ended March 31, 2004

	Budget *		Actual		Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)	M	ar Ended arch 31, 03 Actual
General Government							
Township Assessor:					<u>.</u>	_	
Board of review	\$		\$	1,603	\$	\$	731
Salaries				17,923			18,058
Supplies and expense				2,040			3,806
Total Township Assessor expenditures		20,610		21,566	(956)		22,595
Township Board:							
Salaries				3,645			2,988
Clerical help				16,727			15,731
Professional fees				4,283			4,275
Conventions, meetings and dues				1,534			1,508
Supplies and other expense				6,499			8,102
Utilities				4,724			3,885
Insurance and bonds				10,016			10,675
Tax chargeback				716			66
Capital outlay				2,492			3,956
Total Township Board expenditures		57,643		50,636	7,007		51,186
Supervisor:							
Salaries				7,660			7,500
Supplies and expense				361			264
Conventions, meetings and dues				685			231
Total Supervisor expenditures		8,525		8,706	(181)		7,995
Clerk:							
Salaries				7,700			7,500
Supplies and expense				491			577
Conventions, meetings and dues			_	308			286
Total Clerk expenditures		8,489		8,499	(10)		8,363

^{*} The Township's budget was adopted on an activity basis as presented in the combined statement of revenue, expenditures and changes in fund balances - budget and actual - General Fund. Information on this schedule is presented for purposes of additional analysis



General Fund Schedule of Operating Expenditures - Budget and Actual (Continued) Year Ended March 31, 2004

	Budget *	Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)	Year Ended March 31, 2003 Actual
Treasurer: Salaries Clerical help Supplies and expense Conventions, meetings and dues Capital outlay		9,726 1,375 2,059 1,257		9,492 823 563 1,105
Total Treasurer expenditures	14,264	14,417	(153)	11,983
Summer Tax Collection - Salaries	3,000	3,000	-	3,000
Elections: Salaries Clerical help Supplies and expense Published notices		406 1,295 720 -		635 2,061 2,379 203
Total Elections expenditures	2,286	2,421	(135)	5,278
Total General Government expenditures	114,817	109,245	5,572	110,400
Public Safety Police: Police protection - Contracted		58,041		52,159 150
Professional fees and bookkeeping Capital outlay Trustee meetings		26,527 400		440
Total Police expenditures	84,130	84,968	(838)	52,749
Fire: Fire protection - Contracted Trustee meetings Debt payment on fire truck loan		51,695 240 11,677		50,214 880 11,736
Total Fire expenditures	63,426	63,612	(186)	62,830

The Township's budget was adopted on an activity basis as presented in the combined statement of revenue, expenditures and changes in fund balances - budget and actual - General Fund. Information on this schedule is presented for purposes of additional analysis.

General Fund Schedule of Operating Expenditures - Budget and Actual (Continued) Year Ended March 31, 2004

			Variance Favorable	Year Ended March 31,
	Budget *	Actual	(Unfavorable)	2003 Actual
Building Inspection and Regulation Activities: Inspector fees Supplies and expense Professional fees Conventions, meetings and dues		10,931 1,786 1,800 6,519		11,193 289 1,607 6,029
Total Planning Commission expenditures	21,875	21,036	839	19,118
Total Public Safety expenditures	169,431	169,616	(185)	134,697
Highways and Streets Dust control Road resurface Township cleanup		1,755 - 1,847		1,755 4,188 1,388
Total Highways and Streets expenditures	3,750	3,602	148	7,331
Welfare, Culture and Recreation Cemetery - Care and maintenance	8,000	8,000	-	8,223
Recreation and parks maintenance	2,000	2,000		2,000
Total Welfare, Culture and Recreation expenditures	10,000	10,000	-	10,223
Other General Fund Expenditures Miscellaneous expenses		271		244
Street lighting - Electric service: Deverauex Amberton Village		320 1,623		401 1,377
Total Street Lighting expenditures	2,420	2,214	206	2,022
Retirement - Pension expense	3,250	2,731	519	1,577
Total Other General Fund expenditures	5,670	4,945	725	3,599
Total General Fund expenditures	\$ 303,668	\$ 297,408	\$ 6,260	\$ 266,250

^{*} The Township's budget was adopted on an activity basis as presented in the combined statement of revenue, expenditures and changes in fund balances - budget and actual - General Fund. Information on this schedule is presented for purposes of additional analysis.



Water Fund Schedule of Operating Expenses Year Ended March 31, 2004

	200	04 Actual	2003 Actual	
Salaries	\$	6,999	\$	5,055
Management services		800		600
Supplies and expenses		1,705		2,453
Insurance and bond		1,905		1,100
Maintenance and repair		2,433		1,691
Utility expenses		1,571		1,505
Depreciation		5,798		3,710
Total operating expenses	\$	21,211	\$	16,114

Fiduciary Funds Combining Balance Sheet March 31, 2003

	Nonexpendable								
	Agency		Trust			Totals			
	Tax Collection							0000	
		und	Cem	etery Trust		2004		2003	
Assets									
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	45	\$	11,302	\$	11,347	\$	7,997	
Loan to General Fund		-		205		205		6,875	
Total assets	\$	45	<u>\$</u>	11,507	\$	11,552	<u>\$</u>	14,872	
Liabilities and Fund Balance									
Liabilities									
Due to General Fund	\$	45	\$	-	\$	45	\$	3,365	
Fund Balance - Reserved		-		11,507		11,507		11,507	
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$	45	\$	11,507	\$	11,552	\$	14,872	